

Age-related hearing loss, known as presbyacusis, occurs slowly as tiny soundperception hair cells in the inner ear and hearing nerve deteriorate or gets damaged. The hearing loss is usually greater for high-pitched sounds at the start.

Sounds are not only softer, but words are also distorted and jumbled. There is reduction in speech discrimination an difficulty understanding speech. Example, " I think she should go to the store" is heard wrongly as " I wish we could go to the show". This is worse In background noise or poor acoustics environments.

Words rich in high pitch sounds and sibilant consonants with a whistling quality, like "ch", "f", "g", "s", "sh", "t", "th", "z" are most affected. As hearing loss

progresses, explosive consonants like "b", "d", "k", "p" also gets distorted.

The doctor should first exclude any treatable or dangerous hearing conditions. Initially on fitting hearing aids, there may be sensitivity to background noise that others with normal hearing are accustomed to. Time is needed over weeks and months for the brain to adjust.

Very careful choice of different types and brands of hearing aids and proper fine-tuning of the hearing aids is important. Hearing outcomes also depend on the duration of hearing loss, brain sound processing ability, type and cause of the hearing loss.

Lynne Lim Ear Nose Throat & Hearing Centre (Child & Adult) www.drlynnelim.com

Main Clinic: #17-07 Mount Elizabeth Medical Centre (Orchard) 3 Mount Elizabeth, Singapore 228510. Tel: 65-6737 7787 enquiry@drlynnelim.com Satellite Clinic: #15-02 Farrer Park Medical Centre 1 Farrer Park Station Road, Singapore 217562 Tel: 65-6702 0990 contact@drlynnelim.com